DECEMBER 2019	JANUARY 10/11, 2020	JANUARY 10 - JANUARY 23, 2020	JANUARY 23, 2020
experts learn about a to novel coronavirus r (SARS-CoV-2) that caused an outbreak of I respiratory disease in Wuhan, China, now referred to as COVID-19	Chinese researchers share the genetic sequence of the novel coronavirus on 1/10 INOVIO designs DNA vaccine INO-4800 in three hours after receiving the genetic sequence late in the evening on 1/10 using its proprietary DNA medicines platform technology INO-4800 was designed just after midnight on 1/11 to precisely match the DNA sequence of the virus	INOVIO coronavirus experts race to manufacture INO-4800 and begin preclinical testing and clinical trial design	<text></text>
MARCH 2020	MARCH 12, 2020	MARCH 26, 2020	APRIL 6 - APRIL 23, 2020
studies, includingSchallenge studies;1human clinical trialIdesigns finalized; 3,000ahuman trial dosesaprepared for clinicalStrials in the U.S., China,Iand South Korea;Ilarge-scaleamanufacturing plans	INOVIO announces \$5 million grant from the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation to continue advancing the development of INO-4800, specifically to accelerate the testing and scale up of INOVIO's proprietary smart device CELLECTRA® 3PSP BILL& MELINDA GATES foundation	INOVIO announces the Department of Defense (DoD) awarded Ology Bioservices an \$11.9 million contract to work with INOVIO on DNA technology transfer to rapidly manufacture INO-4800 for the DoD for upcoming clinical trials	<ul> <li>INOVIO announces initiation of Phase 1 human clinical trial in the U.S. following authorization by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration of its Investigational New Drug (IND) application</li> <li>U.S. study fully enrolls 40 healthy volunteers; study sites are the University of Pennsylvania and a clinic in Kansas City, MO</li> <li>Clinical trials and preclinical challenge studies continue</li> </ul>
> MAY 20, 2020	JUNE/JULY 2020	SEPTEMBER 2020	ONGOING
(in mice and guinea pigs) published in peer- reviewed journal Nature Communications	Phase 1 trial expanded with 80 additional participants (older adults, low-dose arm) INOVIO receives \$71 million from DoD to scale up manufacture of CELLECTRA 3PSP and procurement of CELLECTRA® 2000 (6/23) INOVIO announces positive interim Phase 1 data for INO-4800 (6/30); durable antibody and T cell responses in NHPs challenged with SARS-CoV-2 (7/30)	Phase 2/3 trials expected to begin*	<text></text>
challenge studies continue	Phase 1/2 trials begin in		

\*Pending appropriate regulatory guidance and external funding